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TITLE: Influences of Nutrition and Physical Forces on Bone

Structure/Function Properties

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13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 Words)

The purpose of this research program is to contribute towards two major objectives in support of advancing our ability to prevent or treat bone failure or fragility:

- 1. Developing and characterizing methods of evaluating bone properties in animal models that goes beyond measures of bone density and global mechanical properties.
- 2. Evaluating the influence of physical forces and nutritional status on bone biomechanical integrity.

Specifically, it was the purpose of this study to apply a hierarchical approach to quantifying the properties of murine bone to the level of the extracellular matrix. Furthermore, the study was designed to test hypotheses concerning the interplay between vitamin D and calcium nutritional support and physical forces.

Progress during the second year of study has followed the proposed statement of work. All of the microtesting systems have been fabricated and are being utilized to prepare specimens for study. Most importantly, 394 animals have been entered into the study and the morphology, geometry and mechanical properties of the femurs and vertebrae have been documented for many of the animals. The data demonstrated significant effects of strain and calcium nutrition, with no effect of exercise to date.

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A. Introduction

It is well known that the maintenance and adaptation of bone integrity is dependent on a complex interaction of metabolic and environmental factors (mechanical stresses, nutritional status). Unfortunately, the specific relationship between these factors and the biomechanical competence of bone tissue remains incompletely quantified. As a result, strategies for preventing or effectively treating bone fragility or enhancing general bone health are far from being optimized. The specific goals of this research program is to contribute to two major objectives in support of reducing the incidence of fracture:

- a. The development and application of micro-imaging and testing techniques in animal models to study bone structure function properties.
- b. Exploring the influence of calcium and vitamin D metabolism and physical forces on bone integrity.

B. Body

The progress of this research program is described below, as a function of the statements of work that were approved by the USAMRMC. The statement of work was proposed as follows:

- 1. The acquisition of DBP founder mice and breeding will be performed during year 1 and 2 to produce 180 animals for testing.
- 2. Mechanical fabrication and calibration of all testing holders and test fixtures will be completed during the first nine months of study. Maintenance, recalibration and replacement of parts will continue years 2 through 4.
- 3. Micro CT, whole bone testing of DBP mice will be completed years 1 and 2.
- 4. Microspecimen production and testing of DBP bones will be completed years 2 through 3.
- 5. Micro CT, Whole bone testing of C57BL/6J and C3H/HeJ bones will be conducted years 1 through 3.
- 6. Microspecimen testing of C57BL/6J and C3H/HeJ bone will be tested years 2.5 through year 3.5.
- 7. Raman imaging, SEM, and light microscopy of DBP mice bone will be conducted in years 1 to 3.
- 8. Raman imaging, SEM, and light microscopy of C57BL/J6 and C3H/HeJ bone will be tested year 2 through 3.5.
- 9. Final data analyses and correlations across all mice and groups will be completed during year 4.

Since most of the tasks were described as objectives to be completed over 1 to 3 years, the progress report can't follow these nine tasks precisely. Instead, we have presented the specific tasks that were proposed for completion during the second year. The tasks are outlined in "bold", followed by a description of the accomplishments.

The acquisition of DBP founder mice and breeding will be performed during year 1 and 2 to produce the 180 mice for testing

As noted in the progress report for year one, DBP breeder mice (4 females and 2 males) were obtained from Dr. Nancy Cooke at the University of Pennsylvania. These mice are being used to generate our own population of heterozygote breeders. Due to background noise, homozygous breeders cannot be used. We have also developed protocols for genotyping the newborn mice. We have been producing the population for the past year and performing genotyping to verify that they are homozygote offspring. We will begin to enter these animals into the exercising and nutrition alteration studies in the next couple months. In the original proposal we had planned to enter the DBP mice early in the study and then follow with the other two mouse strains. In an effort to ensure that we enter genotype verified animals in these studies, we switched the order of the studies. As a result we are nearing completion of testing for the C57 black 6 and C3 mice (ahead of schedule). This reorganization did not alter our overall schedule for completion of the program, but followed a more effective experimental logic.

Mechanical fabrication and calibration of all testing holders and test fixtures will be completed during the first nine months of study. Maintenance, recalibration and replacement of parts will continue years 2 through 4.

All treadmill and whole bone mechanical testing systems were fabricated and calibrated during year one. The maintenance and calibration procedures have continued during year two. During this past year we successfully completed the fabrication of the micro-milling and micro-testing systems. Figure 1 illustrates a parallelepiped beam machined from the cortical wall of a mouse in comparison to a human hair to demonstrate the scale of the specimen. Four point bending of a microspecimen is shown in Figure 2.

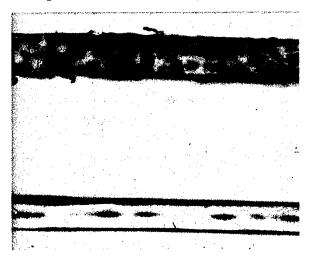


Figure 1

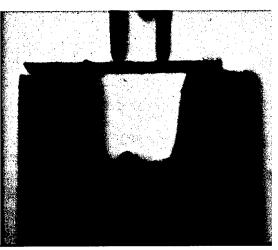


Figure 2

Figure 1: A microspecimen of cortical bone is illustrated (top) as well as a human hair. The specimen was produced using the specialized micro-milling system fabricated for the study.

Figure 2: The microspecimens are tested in 4 point bending to failure using the micro-testing machine illustrated above.

Micro CT and Whole bone testing of C57BL/6 and C3H/HeJ bones will be conducted years 1 through 3

All acquisition, micro CT and whole bone testing is near complete for the C57Bl/6J and C3H/HeJ mice. This represents the largest portion of the proposed program and also represents the majority of progress for year two of the program. To best summarize the progress, Table 1 is extracted from our master database to provide the details for all animals entered into the studies. As can be seen, 394 mice have been entered into the study and distributed among the experimental groups. From each of the mice the femora and vertebral bodies have been extracted and then scanned on the micro CT prior to mechanical testing. Table 2 illustrates the progress for the femoral analysis. As shown, 361 femurs have been scanned and analyzed and 128 have already been mechanically tested. Table 3 illustrates progress for the vertebral analysis. 349 vertebrae have been scanned and analyzed and the mechanical testing will begin in the next two to three months.

				Period 1		Period 2		Period 3		Period 4		Period 5		Peri	od 6	
				(July 1-Se	ept 23)	(Sept 23	-Dec 9)	(Jan 6-M	arch 24)	(March 2	4-June 2)	(June 2-	Aug 11)	(Aug	20 -)	
Strain of Mouse	Diet	Exercise (yes or no)	Male or Female	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Group 7	Group 8	Group 9	Group 10	Group 11	Group 12	Tota
CS7BL/6J	low	yes	Male	3	0	2	0	4	0	4	0	0	1	3		17
	norm	yes	Male	0	4	0	4	0	3	0	4	2	0			17
,	high	yes	Male	1	0	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	1	3		17
C57BL/6J	low	no	Male	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0			16
	norm	no	Male	0	4	0	4	.0	4	0	4	0	0			16
	high	no	Male	4	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	1	0			16
C57BL/6J	low	yes	Female	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	1	0			15
	norm	yes	Female	4	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	4		18
	high	yes	Female	0	3	0	6	0	4	0	4	0	1			18
C57BL/6J	low	no	Female	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	0			16
	norm	no	Female	4	0	2	0	4	0	6	0	0	0			16
	high	no	Female	0	4	0	4	2	2	0	4	0	0			16
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Male	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	3	0			15
	norm	yes	Male	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	3	1		16
	high	yes	Male	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	- 3	0	1		16
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Male	4	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	3	0	6		20
	norm	no	Male	0	4	0	0	0	4	2	6	0	0			16
	high	no	Male	4	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	5	0			16
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Female	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	6		18
	norm	yes	Female	3	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	3	0	2		16
	high	yes	Female	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	4			15
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Female	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	2	4		17
	norm	no	Female	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	14
	high	no	Female	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	2	0	3	17
-				43	46	18	25	49	40	51	51	24	14	30	3	394

Table 1: Database of mice entered into studies

					Femora				
Strain of Mouse	Diet	Exercise (yes or no)	Male or Female	# scanned	# analyzed	# mechanical tested	# Euthanized	# Left (Currently Exercising)	Total in Group
C57BL/6J	low	yes	Male	14	14	5	0	3	17
	norm	yes	Male	17	17	8	0	0	17
	high	yes	Male	14	14	5	0	3	17
C57BL/6J	low	no	Male	16	16	7	0	0	16
	norm	no	Male	16	16		0	0	16
<u></u>	high	no	Male	16	16	7	0	0	16
C57BL/6J	low	yes	Female	15	15	5	0	0	15
	norm	yes	Female	14	14	7	0	4	18
	high	yes	Female	18	18	9	0	0	18
C57BL/6J	low	no	Female	16	16	7	0	0	16
	norm	no	Female	16	16		0	0	16
	high	no	Female	16	16	8	0	0	16
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Male	15	15	4	0	0	15
	norm	yes	Male	15	15	4	0	2	17
	high	yes	Male	15	15	4	0	2	17
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Male	14	14	4	0	· 6	20
	norm	no	Male	16	16	4	0	. 0	16
	high	no	Male	16	16	4	0	. 0	16
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Female	12	12	4	0	6	18
	norm	yes	Female	14	. 14	3	0	2	16
	high	yes	Female	15	15	4	0	; 0	15
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Female	13	13	4	0	4	17
<u> </u>	norm	no	Female	14	14	4	0	1	15
	high	no	Female	14	14	4	0	3	17
total				361	361	128	0	36	397

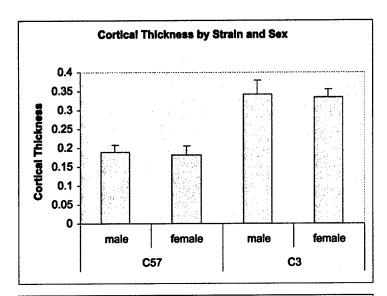
Table 2: Database for femoral studies

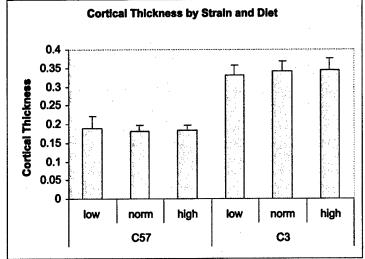
						#		# Left	
Strain of	1	Exercise	Male or		#	mechanic	#	(Currently	Total in
Mouse	Diet	(yes or no)	Female	# scanned	analyzed	al tested	Euthanized	Exercising)	Group
C57BL/6J	low	yes	Male	18	18	0	0	3	21
	norm	yes	Male	17	17	0	0	0	17
	high	yes	Male	13	13	0	0	3	16
C57BL/6J	low	no	Male	15	15	0	0	0	15
	norm	no	Male	16	16	0	0	0	16
	high	no	Male	15	15	0	0	0	15
C57BL/6J	low	yes	Female	15	15	0	0	0	15
	norm	yes	Female	14	14	0		4	18
	high	yes	Female	17	17	0	0	0	17
C57BL/6J	low	no	Female	16	16	0		0	16
	norm	no	Female	16	16			0	16
	high	no ·	Female	15	15	0	0	0	15
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Male	11	11	0	0	0	11
	norm	yes	Male	14	14	0	0	_, 2	16
	high	yes	Male	14	14	0	0	. 2	16
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Male	12	12	0	0	6	18
	norm	no	Male	15	15	0		0	15
	high	no	Male	16	16	0	0	0	16
C3H/HeJ	low	yes	Female	11	11	0	0	6	17
	norm	yes	Female	14	14	0	0	2	16
	high	yes	Female	15	15	0	0	0	15
C3H/HeJ	low	no	Female	13	13	0	0	4	17
	norm	no	Female	14	14	0	0	1	15
	high	no	Female	13	13	0	0	3	16
total				349	349	0	0	36	385

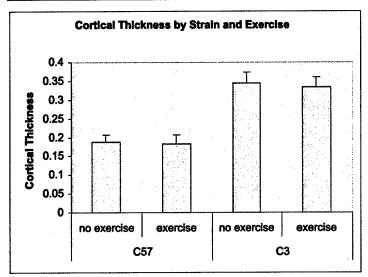
 Table 3: Vertebral database

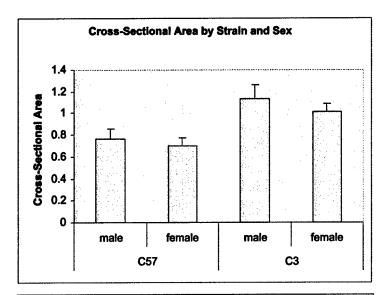
Research Results

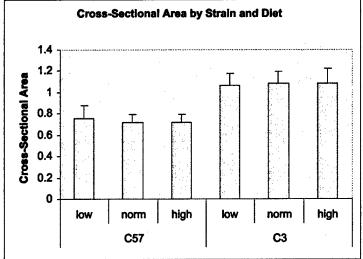
Although preliminary, we have generated a number of findings to date from the micro CT and mechanical analyses performed to date. The data can be summarized by the following graphs:

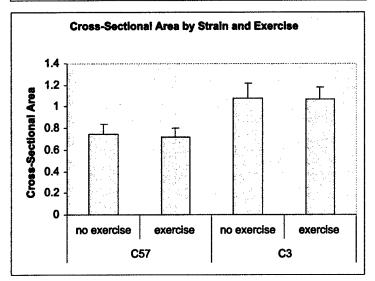


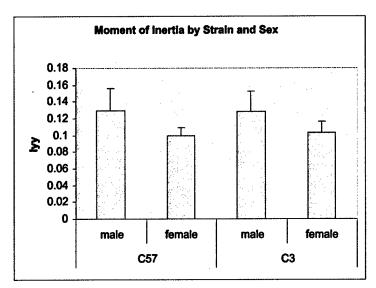


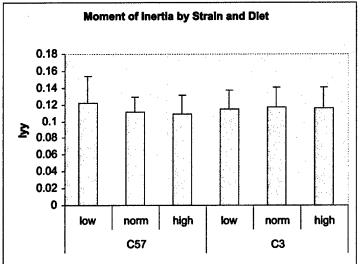


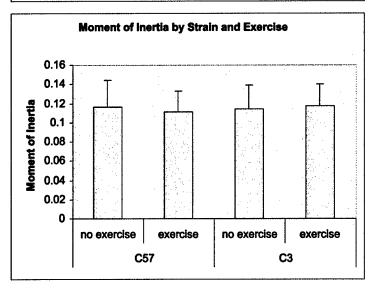


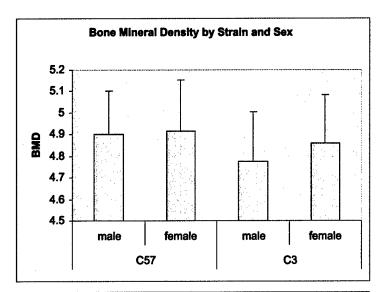


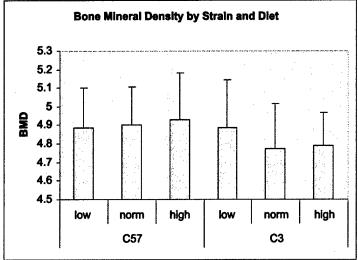


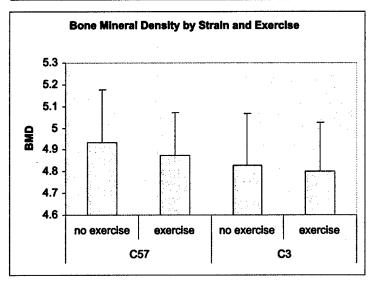












For the vertebral analysis, the data can be summarized by the following tables:

Exercise Effects on Proximal Trabecular Parameters

Exercis e	N	Bone Volume Fraction (%)	Bone Surface to Volume Ratio (mm²/mm³)	Trabecular Thickness (mm)
No	16	40.9 (0.07)	30.08 (4.57)	0.074 (0.01)
Yes	1 14 9	41.9 (0.06)	29.30 (4.44)	0.077 (0.01)
			(CITIES)	

Data are given as mean (STD)

Dietary Effects on Proximal Trabecular Parameters

Dietary Calciu m	Bone N Volume Fraction (%)	Bone Surface to Volume Ratio (mm²/mm³)	Trabecular Thickness (mm)
Low	10 40.6 (0.07)*	30.29 (4.01)*	0.073
	1		(0.01)*
Normal	10 42.8 (0.07)*	29.18 (5.26)*	0.078
	9		(0.02)*
High	10 40.6 (0.06)*	29.69 (4.07)*	0.075
	0		(0.01)*
Data are	given as mean	(STD) *	Significant, $p \le 0.05$

C. Key Research Finding

- · Micro-milling and micro-testing systems fabricated and functioning
- 394 mice entered into study to evaluate effects of gender, strain, nutrition and exercise on morphology and mechanical properties of bone
- DBP m ice colony is nearing completion and will be entered into exercise protocols.
- Mouse strain had a significant effect on femoral geometric parameters. C57BL/6J mice had a significantly smaller cross-sectional area and cortical thickness as compared to the C3H/HeJ mice.
- Exercise did not have a significant effect on any of the femoral geometric parameters.
- In vertebra, the normal dietary calcium group had a significantly higher bone volume fraction as compared to the low (p=0.003) and high (p=0.003) groups. The bone surface to volume ratio of the normal group was shown to be significantly lower than the low dietary calcium group (p=0.030), however no significant differences were seen between any of the other groupings.
- In vertebra, the normal dietary calcium group had a significantly higher trabecular thickness as compared to the low group (p<0.000) and marginally significant as compared to the high (p=0.051) group.

D. Reportable Outcomes

An abstract was submitted for presentation to the 50th Orthopaedic Research Society Meeting to be held in San Francisco in March 2004. The title of the abstract is:

Influence of nutrition and physical forces on bone structure/function properties.

*Kriegl, JM, *Oyserman, S, *Roller, SA, *Blumenfeld J, *Volkman SK, *Nashi S, *Hall JM, *McCreadie, BR and *Goldstein, SA.

E. Conclusions

The second year of work has been very successful and productive. We have entered and analyzed a very large number of animals in to the study and have maintained the timetable originally proposed in the program. The first data of femoral and vertebral bone demonstrate significant effects of mouse strain and dietary calcium levels. The studies have also demonstrated the ability of the micro-imaging and testing protocols to determine the effects of a variety of factors on bone structure and function properties.

F. References

None

G. Appendices

We have included the mouse census database for all animals entered into the studies.

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Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Analy.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	0	1	1	1	1
Scan /	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	0	1	7	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Mech.	1	1	_	7	1	7	1	0	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Analy.	1	1	1	1	1	_	-	0	1	1	1	-	1	_	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Scan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	~	-	_	-	1	1	1	~	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Exercise	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	⊁es	Yes	No	No	No	N _o	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	<u>8</u>	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Diet	Low	Low	Low		Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	MOT	MOT	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
DOB	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02 Norm	4/21/02	4/21/02 Norm	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02	4/21/02 Norm	4/21/02	4/21/02 High	4/21/02	4/21/02 High	4/21/02	4/21/02 High	4/21/02 High	4/21/02 High	4/21/02 High	4/28/02 Low	4/28/02 Low	4/28/02 Low	4/28/02 Low	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02
Strain	ငဒ	ဧ၁	ငဒ	C3	ငဒ	C3	C3	භ	ငဒ	ငဒ	ငဒ	C3	C3	C3	C3	င၁	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C57	C27	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57
Sex	M	M	Σ	M	M	上	ட	ᄔ	ட	4	ட	ш	Ц.	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	≥	Μ	Σ	M	ட	4	Щ	ட	旦	ഥ	L
Mark	Z	R		В	Z	X.		В	Z	Я		മ	z	K.	لــ	В	z	R		В	Z	Я	<u>ا</u>	В	z	R		В
Group		1b				1a				1b				1a				1b				2a				2b		
Cage ID	2	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	14
Mouse ID	191	198	205	212	219	226	233	240	247	254	261	268	275	282	289	296	303	310	317	324	331	338	345	352	359	366	373	380

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*																													
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	1	1	1	1	1	1	_	1	1	1	0	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
	Scan	1	1	1	-	1	1	L	1	1	1	0	_	_	1	1	7	_	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Mech.	1	1	1	~	_	7	~	_	1	~	0	_	1	1	1	_	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
	Analy.	1	1	1	~	7	1	1	-	1	_	0	_	1	1	1	-	~	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Scan	1	1	1	_	-	1	_	_	_	_	0	-	1	-	1	7	~	_	L I	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	_	1
	Exercise	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	S S	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
. · .	Diet	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm						
	DOB	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02 High	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02 Norm
	Strain	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3
	Sex	Ц	M	M	М	М	M	M	M	M	4	ட	ட	F	±	ட	ட	ட	<u> </u>	ட	Ŧ	Ŧ	<u>н</u>	F	F	F	⅀	M	M
	Mark	Z	R	7	В	N	R	 	В	Z	Я	7	В	Z	Я	7	В	z	R		В	Z	Я		В	Z	Я		В
	Group		2a				2b				2a				2b				2a				2b				2a		
	Cage ID	14		15b	15c	15d	16	16	16	16	17	44	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20		21	21
	Mouse ID	387	394	401	408	415	422	429	436	443	450	454	464	471	478	485	492	499	909	513	520	527	534	541	548	522	562	269	276

Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Analy.	1	1	-	-	-	_	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	_	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	Û
Scan /	1	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	_	0	1	0	_	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	7	U
Mech.	1	1	1	7	1	_	_	-	1	1	1	1	1	_	0	1	0	-	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	C
Analy.	1	7	-	-		_	_	-	1	-	-	_	7	_	0	1	0	=	-	7	1	_	7	1	0	0	7	U
Scan	1	L	_	1	-	1	_	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	_	-	1	1	_	L	-	0	0	1	0
Exercise	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	⊁es	Yes	⊁es	S S	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	₩ө	No	No
Diet	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Low	Fow	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm
DOB	4/28/02	4/28/02 Norm	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02 High	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	4/28/02	7/17/02	7/17/02 Low	7/17/02 Low	7/17/02 Low	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02 Norm	7/17/02 Norm	7/17/02 Norm	7/17/02 Norm	7/17/02 Norm
Strain	ငဒ	ည	C3	C3	င၁	C3	C3	ငဒ	C 3	ငဒ	C3	C3	C3	C57	<i>Ł</i> 2 9	C 22	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	252	C57	C57	C25	C57	C27
Sex	Σ	Μ	Σ	Σ	M	止	ட	ட	ய	ш	ட	ட	u.	≥	¥	Σ	≨	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	ட	ட	ட	ட	ㅗ	Щ	Щ
Mark	Z	꼰		В	Z	꼰	ل_	В	Z	꼰		В	Z	<u>بر</u>	4	В	Z	꼰		В	Z	<u>K</u>		В	Z	R		B
Group		2b				2a				2b				3a				3b				3a				3 9		
Cage ID Group	21	22	22	22	22		23	23	23	24	24	24	24		52p	25c	25d	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	58	28	28
Mouse ID	583	290	265	604	611	618	625	632	639	646	653	099	299	674	684	688	969	702	602	716	723	730	737	744	751	428	765	772

ch.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mech																		<u></u>									ļ
Analy.	1	7	_	_	_	0		_	_	0	_	_	1	1	1	_	_	1	_	-	_			_	_	1	-
Scan	1	1	7	_	_	0	_	-	_	0	-	_	1	1	1	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	_	_	_
Mech.	1	1	_	_	_	0	_	1	_	0	-	1	0	1	1	_	0	1	1	-	-	_	-	0	1	_	-
Analy.	1	1	1	_	_	0	~	~	_	0	_	_	-	1	1	_	~	1	1	1	-	τ-	-	-	1	_	_
Scan	1	1	1	~	~	0	_	_	~	0	_	1	1	1	-	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_
Exercise	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	₩	No	No No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Diet	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Fow	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High.	High						
DOB	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/17/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02 Norm	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02 Norm	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02 High
Strain	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57
Sex	F	M	M	Σ	Σ	≨	Σ	Σ	M	낟	ц	Ь	Ъ	Ь	止	F	Щ	M	Σ	M	M	M	Σ	Σ	M	F	ᄔ
Mark	Z	R		В	Z	X		В	Z	R	Γ	В	Z	R		В	Z	R	L		Z	Ω.	لـــ	В	Z	R	
Group		3a				3 6				4a				4b				4a				4b				4a	
Cage ID (28		29b	29c	29d	30	30	30	30		31	31	31		32	32	32	33a 4	33b	33c	33d		34	34	34		35
Mouse ID	622	786	793	800	807	814	821	828	835	842	849	856	863	870	877	884	891	868	902	912	919	926	933	940	947	954	961

•																													
•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
	Analy.		1	-	_	-	0	~	~	-	_	_	-	1	-	-	_	_	1	1	1	1	0	-	T	_	-	_	7
	Scan	_	-	7	~	_	0	~	_	1	-	_	-	1	1	~	-	-	7	_	1	1	0	_	_	_	1	ļ	*
	Mech.	1	_	1	_	_	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
	Analy.	_	-	~	_	_	-	-	1	1	_	_	1	1	-	1	_	_	1	1	1	7	0	~	_	_	1	7	+
	Scan	_	_	_	_	_	_	1	_	7	_	_	7	1	٢	-	_	~	_	_	1	1	0	_	_	~	7	1	٢
	Exercise	Yes	No	No	No S	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	S	No	No	Voc
	Diet	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	Цίαħ						
1	DOB	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	7/24/02	#######	######	######	######	######	######	######	######	#######	######	######	######	######	######	#######	######	#######	######	######	######	<i></i>
	Strain	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C27	U.S.7							
	Sex		F			Ŧ	F	F	М	М	М	М	М	M	M	M	F	₁	F		Н	Щ	ഥ	1	М	M	М	М	M
	Mark	Z	ፚ	 -	В	Z	R	L	R	L	В	Z	R		В	Z	R	Γ	В	Z	Υ.	Γ	В	Z	R	7	В	Z	<u>لا</u>
	Group		4b				4a		5b				5a				5b				5a				5b				52
	Cage ID	32		36	36	36	37a	37b	-	38	38	38	39a	39b	39c	39d	40	40	40	40	41	41	44	41	42	42	42	42	43a 5a
	Mouse ID	975	982	686	966	1003	1010	1017	1024	1031	1038	1045	1052	1059	1066	1073	1080	1087	1094	1101	1108	1115	1122	1129	1136	1143	1150	1157	1164

• ,																													
•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	1	0	_	_	0	_	1	-	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Scan /	-	0	_	_	0	_	_	_	1	1	_	1	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	1	0	_	_	0	_	1	-	1	1	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Scan	_	0	7	~	0	~	1	7	7	1	~	~	~	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	_	7	1	1	1
	Exercise	Yes	Yes	Yes	No No	Ne	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
•• • .	Diet	High	High	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Hiah
	DOB	######	#######	#######	######	37557	#######	######	######	######	#######	######	#######	####	######	#######	#####	######	#######	#######	######	#######	######	#######	#######	######	######	######	##### High
	Strain				C3	63	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C57
	Sex	Μ	M	Σ	M	M	Σ	M	M	M	Μ	Σ			щ		Ь		Ь		М	M	Σ	M	M	M	M	Σ	ц
	Mark	7	B	Z	R	F	В	Z	ጸ	Γ	В	Z	Я	J	В	Z	8		В	Z	R	L	В	Z	R	7	В	Z	\propto
	Group				2b				5a				5b				5a				5b				5a				2p
	Cage ID	43b	43e	43d	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	50a
	Mouse ID	1171	1178	1185	1192	1199	1206	1213	1220	1227	1234	1241	1248	1255	1262	1269	1276	1283	1290	1297	1304	1311	1318	1325	1332	1339	1346	1353	1360

•	•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Analy.	1	~	~	_	_	_	1	-	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	_	1	_	1	1	1	~
		Scan	_	~	_	7	_	-	τ-	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	~	1	_	1	1	1	1
		Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Û
		Analy.	1	_	1	_	_	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	_	1	_	1	1	1	~
		Scan	τ-	-	1	_	-	-	_	-	1	1	1	7	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	_	1	~	1	1	1	1
		Exercise	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No No	No	No	No	Yes	⊁es	Yes	Yes	No	Ne	Ne	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
		Diet	High	High	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High		High	High		Low	Low	Low	Low
		DOB	#######	######	######	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02 Low
		Strain	C57	C3	C3	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C27	C57	C57	C 22	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C27	252	C57	C3	C3 ·	C3	C3	C3
		Sex	F	ш	Д	F	F	щ	F	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	F	Ŧ	щ	F	F	F	Ŧ	F	F	F	ட	ц	브
		Mark	Ν	R	Ν	R	7	В	Ν	R	7	В	Ν	R	Ę	В	Z	R		В	Z	R		В	Z	R	7	В	Z	2
		Group				6a				q9				ба				6 b				ба				q9				ба
		Cage ID	50a	20b	20b		51	51	51	55	55	52	55	53a	53b	530	53d		54	54	54	22	55	22	22		26	26	56	57 6a
		Mouse ID	1367	1374	1381	1388	1395	1402	1409	1416	1423	1430	1437	1444	1451	1458	1465	1472	1479	1486	1493	1500	1507	1514	1521	1528	1535	1542	1549	1556

•																													
•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	1	1	1	1	1	~	1	_	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Scan /	1	-	7	1	7	-	_	_	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	~	~	0	_	1	1	7	_	1	1	7	_	7
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	U
	Analy.	7	-	1	1	1	_	1	_	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	_
	Scan	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	Υ	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
	Exercise	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	oN	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	₩	Nθ	θN	N⊙	Yes	Yes	∤e s	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
	Diet	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High		High		Low	Low	Low	MOT	Low	Low .	Low	Low	l_ow
	DOB	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	11/4/02	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/031Low
	Strain	C3	S	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	63	63	63	63	C3	C3	63	C3	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57
	Sex	1	ᄔ	L.	М	M	Σ	M	M	М	M	M	보	ட	ட	ட	Ц.,	ட	щ	止		F			M	Σ	≥	M	Σ
	Mark		В	z	Ж	7	В	Z	<u>۲</u>		В	z	œ	<u>.</u>	В	z	œ		В	z	R		В	Z	Υ.	L	В	Z	ድ
	Group				eb				ба				9 9				6a				q9				7a				7b
	Cage ID	25	25	22	28	28	28	28		29	29	69		09	09	09		61	64	61		62	62	62	63a	9E9	630	63d	64 75
	Mouse ID	1563	1570	1221	1584	1591	1598	1605	1612	1619	1626	1633	1640	49 1	1-654	1991	1668	1675	1682	1689	1696	1703	1710	1717	1724	1731	1738	1745	1752

^ .																													
•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	_	0	~	_	~	-	_	_	~	-	_	_	-	1	0	-	1	1	0	1	1	1	~	7	1	-	0	0
	Scan	1	0	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	~	-	-	_	0	~	-	1	0	1	1	-	1	1	7	-	0	0
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	_	1	~	_	~	~	1	-	~	-	_	-	-	_	-	1	-	1	_	1	1	τ-	7	1	1	_	1	_
	Scan	_	7	_	-	~	~	-	~	~	1	_	~	~	~	~	-	-	1	_	1	7	~	7	1	_	-	1	_
	Exercise	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
	Diet	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	1/8/03 Norm	Norm	Norm	1/8/03 Norm	Norm	1/8/03 Norm	1/8/03 Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High		High	High	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	rLow	Low	Low
	DOB	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03 Low
	Strain	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3
	Sex	М	Σ	Σ	4			Ŧ				Щ			M	M		Σ	M	M		M	M	M	M	М	M	M	Σ
	Mark	7	В	Z	2		В	Z	Ω.	T	В	z	خ	ر.	R		В	Z	宏	L	В	Z	82		В	Z	<u>ح</u>	Γ	В
	Group				7a				7 b						7a				7b				7a				7b		
	Cage ID	64	64	64		65	92	92	. 66a	66a	66a	66a	999	999		929	67c	p29		89	89	89	69		69	69		02	02
	Mouse ID	1759	1766	1773	1780	1787	1794	1801	1808	1815	1822	1829	1836	1843	1850	1857	1864	1871	1878	1885	1892	1899	1906	1913	1920	1927	1934	1941	1948

	^																													
	•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Analy.	1	1	_	_	1	_	-	-	7	0	1	1	1	1	1	_	0	0	1	1	1	7	1	1	_	1	1	_
		Scan /	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	_	0	1	1	1	1	1	~	0	0	1	1	1	7	1	1	7	~	7	-
		Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Analy.	1	7	1	-	7	-	-	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	7	7	7	~	7	1	-
		Scan /	1	~	1	-	1	_	_	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	0	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	_	1	1	_
		Exercise	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Ne	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
:		Diet	Low	Norm		Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Norm	Norm	Low	Norm							
:		DOB	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/8/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03
		Strain	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	63	C3	C3	C27	C27	C27	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57
		Sex	Σ	Ŧ	Ŧ	F	Ŧ	F	Ъ	Ŧ	Ь	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	M	M	M	¥	Σ	Σ	止	ட	Ŧ	F	ш	ட	ഥ	щ	Σ
		Mark	Z	R		В	Z	Я	7	В	Z	X	L	В	Z	R]	В	Z	Я		Я	7	В	Z	ፚ	_	В	Z	8
		Group		7a				7b				7a				7b				7 b		8a				98				8a
		Cage ID	20		71	71	71		72	72	72		73	73	73		74a	74a	74a		74b	12	75	22	75	92	92	92	92	77a
		Mouse ID	1955	1962	1969	1976	1983	1990	1997	2004	2011	2018	2025	2032	2039	2046	2053	2060	2067	2074	2081	2088	2095	2102	2109	2116	2123	2130	2137	2144

•	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy. M	_	_	-	1	_	1	1	_	~	-	_	_	1	-	0	_	_	0	-	1	-	0	-	_	_	-	0	-
	Scan	_	-	_	~	_	_	1	-	~	_	_	_	1	1	0	-	-	0	1	7	-	0	_	-	_	7	0	-
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Analy.	_	~	-	7	_	_	1	~	_	-	-	_	1	1	_	_	_	_	-	1	-	0	_	_	1	-	~-	-
	Scan /	~	_	-	~	~	1	١	-	-	~	_	_	1	1	1	_	_	_	-	1	-	0	_		_	-	~	~
	Exercise	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	oN	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Ne	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
	Diet	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Low.	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm
	DOB	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03 Norm	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03		1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03
	Strain	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	63	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3
	Sex	M		M	Σ	Σ	Σ	М		ட		ட	F	ц	Е	щ	ц.	ட	ட	4	F	브	ᄔ	ш	≥	M	M	M	M
	Mark		В	Z	ፚ		В	Z	ፎ	_	В	z	꼰		В	Z	Я		В	Z	R	1	В	z	ፚ		В	Z	<u>ل</u> ا
	Group				gp				8a				q8				8a		:		8b				8a				98
	Cage ID	17b	77c	p22		78	78	78	8 62	62	62	62	80	80	80	80	81	81	81	81	82 8	82	85	82	83	83	83	83	84a
	Mouse ID	2151	2158	2165	2172	2179	2186	2193	2200	2207	2214	2221	2228	2235	2242	2249	2256	2263	2270	2277	2284	2291	2298	2305	2312	2319	2326	2333	2340

	. Mech.	1 0	1 0	1	1 0	1 0	1	1	1	1 0	1 0	0	1 0	1 0	1	1 0	1 0	0 0	1 0	1	1	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	1 0	7
	Analy.																												
	Scan	1	1	1	1	1	_	1		1	7	0	١	1	1	1		0	_			_	1	0	0	7	0	1	
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	С
	Analy.	1	1	7	1	1	1	-	1	_	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		1	1	0	0	1	0	1	-
	Scan	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	_	-	_	~	1	1	1	1	1	0	_	1	_	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
	Exercise	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	S S	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	₩ ₩	Yes	S S	Yes	Yes	No	₩	Ne	No	Ne	No	Yes
<u>.</u>	Diet	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	Norm	High	Low	Low	High	High	Normal	Normal	Low	Low	Fow	Low	Low	Low	/\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\									
	DOB	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	1/15/03	3/19/03	3/19/03	3/19/03	3/19/03	3/19/03	3/19/03	3/17/03	3/17/03 Low	3/17/03	3/17/03 Low	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03
	Strain	ည	ငဒ	ငဒ	ငဒ	C3	ငဒ	C3	ငဒ	C3	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C57	C3	63	63	C3	C3	C3	63						
	Sex	M	Σ	Σ	M	Σ	ட	ட	上	ட	ᄔ	ட	Щ	ட	ட	щ	ட	ᄔ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	M	≆	M	M	≨	Μ	Μ
	Mark		В	Z	Я	Z	Ω.	لـ	В	Z	ĸ		В	Z	씸	Z	α	z	z		В	X.	R	1	В	R	7	В	2
	Group						8a				q8						9a	9 6	9a	q6	9a		gp 9b			q6			60
	Cage ID	84a	84a	84a	84b	84b	85	85	85	85	86a	86a	86a	86a	988	988	87a	88	89		91		92a			92b			60
	Mouse ID	2347	2354	2361	2368	2375	2382	2389	2396	2403	2410	2417	2424	2431	2438	2445	2452	2459	2466	2473	2480	2487	2494	2504	8097	2515	2522	2529	9856

Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Analy.	1	-	-	~	-	_	-	~	-	_	0	-	1	1	0	0	~	1	1	~	0	1	1	_	1	0	0	7
Scan /	1	_	=	=	-	_	~	7	~	-	0	-	1	1	0	0	-	~	1	1	0	1	1	~	1	0	0	~
Mech. S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Analy.	7	-	_	-	_	_	_	1	_	-	0	_	1	1	0	0	_	1	1	1	0	1	1	-	7	0	0	7
Scan	1	_	-	~	_	-	7	~	~	_	0	٦	1	1	0	0	-	1	1	1	0	1	1	-	1	0	0	7
Exercise	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	⊁es	Хes	Yes	Yes	₩	Ne	No	No	Yes	Yes	⊁es	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NΘ	θМ	No
Diet	3 Low	3 Low	3 High		3 High	3 High	17/03 High	3 High	3 High	3 High	3 Normal	Normal	Normal	3 Normal	3 Normal	3 Normal		3 Normal	3 Low	3 High	3 Low	3 High	3 Normal	26/03 Normal	3 Normal	3 Low	24/03 Low	3 Low
DOB	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03		3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/17/03	3/26/03	3/26/03	8/56/03	3/26/03	3/26/03		3/26/03	3/24/03	3/54/0	3/24/03
Strain	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	ල3	C3	C3	C3	63	C3	C3	C3	C57	C57	C57	C57	C3	C3	ငဒ	දි	63	ဧ၁
Sex	M	M	М	M	M	M	M	M	M	Σ	ㅂ	Ŧ	F	F	ц.	ட	ட	F	M	M	보	F	M	M	M	F	F	1
Mark		В	Я		В	Z	В	R		В	ፚ		В	Z	&	Ш	മ	Z	Ж	Z	4	Z	Я		В	R	Ę	В
Group			9b			9b		9a			9a				96				10a	10a	10 a	10a	10a			10b		
Cage ID			94a			94b		95			26				86				66	101	103	105	107			408		
Mouse ID	2543	2550	2557	2564	2571	2578	2585	2592	2599	2606	2613	2620	2627	2634	2641	2648	2655	2662	2669	2676	2683	2690	2692	2704	2711	2718	2725	2732

.																													
. ▼	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																
	Analy.	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	~	_	_	_	_																
	Scan /	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	_	-	-	-	-																
	Mech.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																
	Analy.	_	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	_																
	Scan	_	0	0	0	0	0	-	~	_	_	_	~																
	Exercise	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	e¥ P¥	No	No	No No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
	Diet														Low	Low	High			ıal	Normal			Normal		wo-		Low	High
	DOB	3/24/03 Low	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03	3/24/03		_	,						3	. ,	-	*			· .	
	Strain						C3						C3		257	257	C57	257	C57	257	C57	257	C57	23	63	C3	C3	23	C3
	Sex		ш		4			L.	L			F		M		M	Σ					F) H	W	M	W	M	M	M
	Mark	Z	&	Ę	В	8	T-	В	z	Я	1	В	Z	R		Z	R		Z		L	В	Z	R	N	R	7	Z	2
i	Group		1 0a			10b				10a				11a			11a			11a				11a		11b			11a
	Cage ID		409			440				111	·			113			115			117				119		120			121
	Mouse ID	2739	2746	2753	2760	2767	2774	2781	2788	2795	2802	2809	2816	2823	2830	2837	2844	2851	2858	2865	2872	2879	2886	2893	2900	2907	2914	2921	2928

Mech. Mech. Scan Analy Scan | Analy. Exercise Yes Yes Хes Yes Yes Yes Yes Normal Yes Normal Yes No ž $\stackrel{\mathsf{o}}{\mathsf{z}}$ å å 9 N Š 9 N å Normal No $\frac{9}{2}$ High High High High Low _ | |-Diet Lo≪ ۲o≪ Lo≪ ۲o≪ Po≪ <u>√</u>0 No Lo≪ Low Low DOB Strain C3 Sex $\Sigma \Sigma \Sigma$ ய ட ட ш ш шш L ш ш Щ ш Mark $\mathbb{Z}[\alpha]$ ZX RZZK 」| Z \mathcal{L} $\mathbf{\omega}$ Z α Z Z Cage ID Group <u>1</u>1a 11a 122 11b 124 11b 128 12b 125 11a 130 12b 123 127 2956 2984 2991 2998 3005 2949 2963 3019 3026 3033 3061 2935 2942 2970 2977 3012 3040 3047 3054 Mouse ID